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*A Mathieu function boundary spectral method for acoustic scattering*

Many problems in fluid dynamics and acoustics are modelled by singular integral equations with complicated boundary conditions (BCs). This talk considers 2D Helmholtz scattering off (multiple finite) plates, with a focus on BCs ranging from linear models of variable elasticity (fourth-order ODEs), impedance and porosity, to non-linear inertial corrections. A boundary spectral collocation method using Mathieu functions is developed to solve these systems. The method is accurate and flexible for a wide range of frequencies and different BCs, and can robustly compute expansions in tens of thousands of Mathieu functions. As well as discussing numerical analysis aspects, I will demonstrate applications to acoustic black holes, reduction of aerofoil-turbulence interaction noise, and the importance of non-linear corrections for accurately predicting the noise generated by metal foam-like materials. More generally, a goal of this talk is to demonstrate that modern spectral methods can be used in a simple and effective manner for contemporary problems of acoustic scattering, with pointers to ongoing problems.

[1] Colbrook, M.J., Kisil, A.V. "A Mathieu function boundary spectral method for scattering by multiple variable poro-elastic plates, with applications to metamaterials and acoustics." Proceedings of the Royal Society A (2020)

[2] Ayton, L.J., Colbrook, M.J., Geyer, T.F., Paruchuri, C., Sarradj, E. "Reducing aerofoil-turbulence interaction noise through chordwise-varying porosity." JFM (2020)

[3] Colbrook, M.J., Priddin, M.J. "Fast and spectrally accurate numerical methods for perforated screens." IMA Journal of Applied Mathematics (2020)

[4] Colbrook, M.J., Ayton, L.J. "Do we need non-linear corrections? On the boundary Forchheimer equation in acoustic scattering." Submitted