

---

**MOHAMMAD SHIRAZI**, University of Manitoba

*Grunsky Operator and Inequality for Open Riemann Surfaces with Finite Borders*

Consider an open Riemann surface  $\Sigma$  of genus  $g > 0$  with  $n > 1$  borders, each one homeomorphic to the unit circle. The surface  $\Sigma$  can be described as a compact Riemann surface  $\mathcal{R}$  of the same genus  $g$ , from which  $n$  simply-connected domains  $\Omega_1, \dots, \Omega_n$ , removed; that is,  $\Sigma = \mathcal{R} \setminus \bigcup cl(\Omega_k)$ . Fix conformal maps  $f_k$  from the unit disc  $\mathbb{D}$  onto  $\Omega_k$ ,  $k = 1, \dots, n$ . We may assume each  $f_k$  has a quasiconformal extension to an open neighbourhood of  $\mathbb{D}$ . Let  $\mathbf{f} = (f_1, \dots, f_n)$ .

I will define the *Grunsky operator*  $Gr_{\mathbf{f}}$  corresponding to  $\mathbf{f}$  (equivalently to  $\Sigma$ ) on some Dirichlet spaces when all the boundary curves are quasicircles in  $\mathcal{R}$ . I will show that the norm of the Grunsky operator is less than or equal to one. This is a generalization of the classical *Grunsky inequalities* from the planar case to bordered Riemann surfaces described above.

Joint work with E. Schippers and W. Staubach.