

---

**MARGARET BEATTIE**, Mount Allison University

*Twistings of Hopf algebras whose coradical is a sub-Hopf algebra*

Let  $A$  be a Hopf algebra over a field of characteristic 0 with coradical  $H$  such that  $H$  is a finite dimensional sub-Hopf algebra of  $A$ . Then  $H$  is a semisimple Hopf algebra so that there is a total integral  $\lambda \in H^*$  and  $\lambda$  is left  $H$ -linear with respect to the adjoint action of  $H$  on itself. Then there is an  $H$ -bilinear coalgebra projection  $\pi$  from  $A$  to  $H$ . If  $\pi$  is a bialgebra map, then  $A \cong R\#H$ , the Radford biproduct or bosonization of  $H$  with  $R := A^{\text{co}\pi}$ , the algebra of coinvariants. Here  $R$  is a connected Hopf algebra in the category  ${}^H_H\mathcal{YD}$ .

If  $\pi$  does not preserve multiplication, then  $A \cong R\#_\xi H$  where  $R$  is a pre-bialgebra in  ${}^H_H\mathcal{YD}$  and  $\xi : R \otimes R \rightarrow H$ . The question is whether  $A$  can be twisted by a cocycle to a Radford biproduct. We show that the correct setting for this problem is that of dual quasi-bialgebras and that  $A$  can always be twisted by a gauge transformation to a bosonization  $Q\#H$  where  $Q$  is a connected dual quasi-bialgebra in  ${}^H_H\mathcal{YD}$ . This work is joint with A. Ardizzoni and C. Menini.