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*Strict intervals in monoidal categories*

By a *strict interval*  $I$  in a monoidal category  $\mathcal{E}$  we mean a comonoid object such that the object of comonoids is the tensor unit. For example, the free category  $\mathbf{2}$  on the graph with two distinct vertices and a single edge between them is (the object of comonoids of) a strict interval with respect to the cartesian monoidal structure on the category  $\mathbf{Cat}$  of small categories, and it is well-known that the familiar 2-category structure on  $\mathbf{Cat}$  is induced by this strict interval. In general, when  $\mathcal{E}$  possesses a strict interval  $I$  and suitable additional structure, there is an induced 2-category structure on  $\mathcal{E}$  and it is possible to say a good deal about this 2-category structure on the basis of simply examining the properties of  $I$  itself. For instance, we can characterize completely those  $I$  which induce on  $\mathcal{E}$  a finitely bicomplete 2-category structure. In this talk we will describe these and related facts regarding the 2-categorical and homotopy theoretic properties of monoidal categories  $\mathcal{E}$  which possess a strict interval.