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**MAGNUS ASPENBERG**, Institute of Mathematics, IMPAN, Warsaw  
*Collet–Eckmann and Misiurewicz maps*

A well studied type of non-uniformly expanding maps are the Collet–Eckmann maps (CE), introduced in the 1980s by P. Collet and J-P. Eckmann. These maps has positive Lebesgue measure in the space  $\mathcal{R}_d$  of rational functions for any degree  $d \geq 2$ , which was shown in my thesis in 2004. A special type of CE-maps are the so-called Misiurewicz maps, which have no parabolic cycles and the critical set on the Julia set is non-recurrent (they are also assumed to be non-hyperbolic). These maps have Lebesgue measure zero but full Hausdorff dimension in  $\mathcal{R}_d$  for any  $d \geq 2$ . Moreover, every Misiurewicz map can be approximated by a hyperbolic map (answering a conjecture by Herman). Some results of this type also extends to semi-hyperbolic maps, which do not have any parabolic cycles and for which every critical point on the Julia set is non-recurrent (instead of the whole critical set).