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A nonlinear equation induced by fractional *p*-convexity

In our study of the connection between fractional convexity and the fractional *p*-Laplace operator, we derive a nonlocal and nonlinear equation. We begin by proving the existence and uniqueness of the viscosity solution to this equation. Subsequently, we demonstrate that u(x) is a viscosity sub-solution of the equation if and only if u(x) possesses the property of (α, p) -convexity. Finally, we characterize the viscosity solution of this equation as the envelope of an (α, p) -convex sub-solution. Our approach leverages the attainability of the exterior data and a comparison principle for the nonlocal, nonlinear equation.