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A bounded diameter strengthening of Kőnig's Theorem

Kőnig's theorem says that the vertex cover number of every bipartite graph is equal to its matching number. An equivalent formulation of Kőnig's theorem states that for every 2-colouring of the edges of a graph G, the vertex set of G can covered by a set of at most $\alpha(G)$ monochromatic components. Here $\alpha(G)$ denotes the independence number of G.

We strengthen Kőnig's theorem by proving the existence of a function f such that the following holds. For every 2-colouring of the edges of a graph G, there exists a set of at most $\alpha(G)$ monochromatic subgraphs, each of diameter at most $f(\alpha)$, that covers the vertex set of G.

Joint work with Louis DeBiasio, António Girão and Maya Stein