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*Counting cycles in labeled graphs*

Imagine a graph in which each edge is given an orientation and labeled with a letter  $a$  or  $b$ . Then, given a word  $w$  in those letters, you could try to start somewhere and follow the word  $w$  around the graph. If you manage to do this, and end up where you started, then you have made a  $w$ -cycle. A variant of the famous Hanna Neumann Conjecture from combinatorial group theory says that in any graph, the number of these  $w$ -cycles (for a fixed  $w$ ) should be bounded by the first Betti number of the graph. I will present a proof of this statement. This is joint work with Dani Wise.