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ASD connections and cosmetic surgery

The cosmetic surgery conjecture predicts that, given a knot K in a 3-manifold, the oriented diffeomorphism type of surgery on K determines the surgery slope (up to oriented diffeomorphism). For knots in the 3-sphere, a sequence of restrictions coming from Heegaard Floer homology implies that if the cosmetic surgery is false for K, then r-surgery on K is not oriented diffeomorphic to (-r)-surgery, for some r in $\{2, 1, 1/2, 1/3, \ldots\}$.

I will discuss how a quantitative enhancement of instanton homology rules out the cases r = 1/n, leaving only the possibility of 2-surgery.